Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the 1st quarter ending of the fiscal year June 30, 2019 [Based on IFRS]

November 9, 2018

Company name:	ZERO CO., LTD.		Stock Exchange Listing: Tokyo
Stock code:	9028 URL: <u>http://www.zero-group.co.jp</u>	<u>/</u>	
Representative:	President & CEO	Takeo Kitamura	
Inquiries:	Director and Manager of Group Strategies Headquart	ters Toshihiro Takahashi	TEL 044-520-0106
Scheduled Date of	Submission of Quarterly Report: November 12, 201	18	
Scheduled date to	commence dividend payments: -		
Preparation of sup	plementary material on quarterly financial results: N	lo	
Holding of quarter	ly financial results meeting: N	lo	

(Amounts less than one million yen are rounded down) 1. Consolidated financial results for the 1st quarter ending of the fiscal year June 30, 2019 (From July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)

(1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative)

									(Perc	emages	indicate year-o	n-year changes
	Sales revenue		Operating income Profit before tax		Quarterly income		Profit attributable to owners of parent company Total comprehensive income of the quarter					
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
1Q FY2018	20,939	8.2	351	$\Delta 69.0$	344	$\Delta 69.5$	21	Δ96.8	23	Δ96.5	Δ37	-
1Q FY2017	19,348	4.4	1,133	Δ5.7	1,131	$\Delta 8.7$	658	Δ4.3	659	Δ4.2	710	17.0

	Basic quarterly earnings per share	Diluted quarterly earnings per share
	Yen	Yen
1Q FY2018	1.39	1.38
1Q FY2017	39.72	39.69

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Total capital	Equity attributable to owners of parent company	Equity ratio attributable to owners of parent company	
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	
1Q FY2018	37,497	21,795	21,785	58.1 57.7	
FY2017	38,290	22,119	22,108	57.7	

2. Cash dividends

		Annual dividends per share							
	1st quarter-end	2nd quarter-end	3rd quarter-end	Fiscal year-end	Total				
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen 32.10				
FY2017		15.00		17.10	32.10				
FY2018									
FY2018 (forecast)		15.00		18.10	33.10				

(Note) Amendment from the most recently announced dividend forecast: No

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the year ending June 30, 2019 (From July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019)

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes)

	Sales revenue		Operating income		Profit before tax		Profit attributable to owners of parent company		Basic earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Full year	84,000	3.2	4,300	4.5	4,280	4.5	2,200	3.3	132.56

(Note) Revisions from the most recently released business forecast: No

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes)

X(Note)

(1) Changes in significant subsidiary companies during the current quarter (Changes in the specific subsidiary companies following changes in the scope of consolidation): No

New — Co. (Company name),

Exclusions — Co. (Company name)

(2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates

① Changes in the accounting policies required by IFRS	:	Yes
^② Changes in the accounting policies due to other reasons	:	No
③ Changes in the accounting estimates	:	No

(3) Number of issued shares (common shares)

① Total number of issued shares at the end of the
period (including treasury shares)

Number of treasury shares at the end of the period Average number of shares during the period

(total up to this quarter)

	1Q FY2018	17,560,242 shares	FY2017	17,560,242 shares
iod	1Q FY2018	1,030,367 shares	FY2017	1,030,367 shares
	1Q FY2018	16,626,875 shares	1Q FY2017	16,595,875 shares

*Earnings summary is not within the scope of the quarterly review by a certified public accountant or auditor

*Explanation of the proper use of financial results forecast and other notes

The earnings forecast, and other forward-looking statements herein are based on the information currently available to the Company and certain assumptions that the Company considers reasonable. The actual results may differ significantly from these forecasts due to a wide range of factors such as economic status of the major domestic and international markets or exchange rates fluctuation.

○ Attached Documents – Table of Contents

1.	R	egular information regarding the settlement of the current quarter	2
	(1)	Explanation regarding the operating results	2
	(2)	Explanation regarding the financial status	3
	(3)	Explanation regarding future forecast information such as consolidated performance forecast	4
2.	S	ummarized quarterly consolidated statement and the main notes	5
	(1)	Summarized quarterly consolidated statement of financial position	5
	(2)	Summarized quarterly consolidated profit and loss statement	7
	(3)	Summarized quarterly consolidated statement of comprehensive income	8
	(4)	Summarized quarterly consolidated statement of changes in equity	9
	(5)	Summarized quarterly consolidated statement of cash flow	10
	(6)	Notes regarding the summarized quarterly consolidated statement	12
		(Notes regarding the premise of a going concern)	12
		(Changes in accounting policy)	12
		(Segment information)	13

- 1. Regular information regarding the settlement of the current quarter
 - (1) Explanation regarding the operating results

Japan's economy during the consolidated cumulative period of the first quarter continued to recover gradually; personal consumption is also being improved with steady employment and income environment, but things remains unclear due to the uncertainty of the foreign economic situation, beginning with the trade problem.

In the automobile industry, the number of new vehicles sold has increased favorably at 101.0% compared to the consolidated cumulative period of the same quarter from the previous year (hereinafter referred to as the same quarter from the previous year); because of the sales increase of the new light vehicle model; the number of registered used cars has remained the same compared to the same quarter from the previous year.

While promoting strategic and flexible sales activity and business operations in response to changes in the market environment in each of the business segments, our group is working to develop new businesses focusing on next generation mobility, increasing foreign visitors to Japan, and the growth of the foreign economy to prepare for the shrinkage of the domestic automobile market. Also, we are continuing our efforts to strengthen group synergy, transport reforms, efforts to strengthen compliance, and reform the work style; however, the business environment is severe due to the insufficient number of drivers caused by shortages of labor supply and demand in the logistics industry as well as the increase in wages and recruitment cost, high fuel prices, and the increased cost relative to compliance response such as compliance vehicle restrictions and street handling.

The business results of our group during the consolidated cumulative period of the first quarter are as follows: sales revenue of 20.939 billion yen (108.2% compared to the same quarter from the previous year) and operating profit of 351 million yen (31.0% compared to the same quarter from the previous year). Also, the earnings before taxes were 344 million yen (30.5% compared to the same quarter from the previous year), and the earnings of the quarter attributable to the owners of the parent company were 23 million yen (3.5% compared to the same quarter from the previous year).

I Inite vohicles

Number of units related to	Units: venicles			
Domestic		July of 2017 to September of 2017	July of 2018 to September of 2018	Compared to the previous year
Number of new vehicles sold				
Domestic manufacturer	*1	1,201,117	1,214,818	101.1%
(out of this, Nissan Motor)	*1	(152,344)	(154,836)	(101.6%)
Foreign manufacturer	*2	76,926	76,312	99.2%
Total number of new vehicles sold		1,278,043	1,291,130	101.0%
Number of used vehicles registered				
Registered vehicles	*3	917,190	898,707	98.0%
Light vehicles	*4	692,570	710,988	102.7%
Total number of used vehicles registered		1,609,760	1,609,695	100.0%
Number of vehicles permanently deleted	*3	45,722	44,189	96.6%

Number of units related to domestic distribution of automobiles

Export		July of 2017 to September of 2017	July of 2018 to September of 2018	Compared to the previous year
New vehicles of domestic manufacturers	*1	1,193,933	1,143,939	95.8%
Used vehicles (registered vehicles)	*5	345,781	358,472	103.7%

*1 Calculated from Japan Automobile Industry Association statistics *2 Calculated from Japan Automobile Importers' Association statistics *3 Calculated from Japan Automobile Dealers Association statistics *4 Calculated from Japan Mini Vehicles Association statistics *5 Trial calculated from the number of export deleted registered vehicles in the Japan Automobile Dealers Association statistics

The segment business results are as follows.

1) Automobile related businesses

Vehicle transportation of the core business, somewhat decreased due to natural disasters_despite advancing sales activities in response to the oligopolisation of used car sales by new car dealers and major used car dealers toward expanding transactions of the new vehicle and used vehicle transportation in Japan; exports of second hand cars increased due to a review of marketing strategies and achievement of system reconstruction, and sales in the automobile-related business as a whole also increased.

With the completion to establish regional block companies, restructuring of the transportation system has been accelerated including subsidiaries and cooperating companies; we are working to achieve optimal operation of the distribution network throughout Japan and are striving for thorough cost management. Meanwhile, profits for automobile-related businesses have decreased overall due to reinforcement of transportation strength in preparation for increased taxes under circumstances such as the decreased load ratio caused by the reinforced response to vehicle restriction laws, promoting efforts to reform the work style to reduce total working hours, increased cost accompanying the relocation of bases to construct an effective distribution system, increased labor costs / employment costs caused by insufficient number of drivers, increased fuel prices, increased number of material vehicles, and increased vehicle costs to handle deterioration.

As a result, the sales revenue for automobile related businesses overall was 14.986 billion yen (107.7% compared to the same quarter from the previous year), and the segment revenue was 580 million yen (47.9% compared to the same quarter from the previous year).

2) Human resource business

With the labor demand being tightened accompanying the economic recovery, the difficulty in employment in large cities and the increase in personnel expenses have become serious matters; therefore, the regional shift from large cities and reinforcement of the sales system for each region has been promoted by our group, and the product portfolio has been reviewed strategically and continuously. In addition to the fact that shuttle contracts and driver dispatch have transitioned steadily, participation in the airport field has increased revenues and profits.

As a result, the sales revenue for the overall human resource business was 4.579 billion yen (113.2% compared to the same quarter from the previous year), and the segment revenue was 155 million yen (112.5% compared to the same quarter from the previous year).

3) General cargo business

The revenue of transportation / warehouse business has increased with the implementation of cargo that was shifted to land transportation due to the disaster in the West Japan region in addition to the expansion of transactions with existing customers, but the revenue for the cargo handling business has decreased due to the reduction in automobile cargo and coal cargo, and the revenue for the general cargo business has decreased overall. In addition to the decreased revenue in the cargo handling business, the initial investment in the CKD business into which we entered has caused decreased revenue.

As a result, the sales revenue of the overall general cargo business was 1.373 billion yen (99.1% compared to the same quarter from the previous year), and the segment revenue was 173 million yen (68.7% compared to the same quarter from the previous year).

Also, company expenses not included in the report segments above (expenses related to our company's management divisions) were calculated in the "adjustment amount" as indicated in "2. Summarized quarter consolidated statement (segment information)" and were 558 million yen.

(2) Explanation regarding financial status

1) Status of assets, debts, and capital

(Assets)

Liquid assets decreased 966 million yen (5.4%) compared to the end of the previous accounting period of consolidation and were 16.781 billion yen.

This is mainly because the cash and cash equivalents decreased 1.324 billion yen even with inventory asset increasing by 335 million yen.

Non-liquid assets increased 173 million yen (0.8%) compared to the end of the previous accounting period of consolidation and were 20.715 billion yen.

This is mainly because tangible property such as vehicles increased 240 million yen.

As a result, total assets decreased 792 million yen (2.1%) compared to the previous accounting period of consolidation and were 37.497 billion yen. (Liabilities)

Liquid liabilities have decreased 257 million yen (2.2%) compared to the previous accounting period of consolidation and were 11.430 billion yen.

This is mainly due to the unpaid corporate income tax decreasing by 891 million yen even with the loans increasing by 553 million yen.

Non-liquid liabilities have decreased 211 million yen (4.7%) compared to the previous accounting period of consolidation and were 4.271 billion yen.

As a result, total liabilities have decreased 468 million yen (2.9%) compared to the previous accounting period of consolidation and were 15.72 billion yen.

(Equity)

Total equity decreased 324 million yen (1.5%) compared to the previous accounting period of consolidation and was 21.795 billion yen.

This is mainly because of the decrease of 245 million yen in the retained earnings due to dividends of surplus, etc.

2) Cash flow status

Cash and cash equivalents (hereinafter referred to as "funds") at the end of the consolidated accounting period of the first quarter decreased 1.324 billion yen compared to the previous consolidated accounting fiscal year and were 3.949 billion yen.

Each cash flow status category during the consolidated cumulative period of the first quarter and their causes is as follows.

(Cash flow through sales activities)

Funds used as a result of sales activities were 1.010 billion yen (there was an income of 335 million yen during the same period of the previous year).

The main itemization for income was 420 million yen for depreciation and amortization expenses, and the main itemization for expenses was 1.230 billion yen of the payment amount for the corporate income tax.

(Cashflow through investment activities)

Funds used as a result of investment activities were 405 million yen (there was an expense of 1.175 billion yen during the same period of the previous year).

The main itemization for expenses was 387 million due to the acquisition of tangible fixed assets and investment property and 77 million yen due to the acquisition of intangible assets.

(Cashflow through financial activities)

The funds obtained through financial activities was 92 million yen (there was an expense of 696 million yen during the same period of the previous year).

The main itemization for income was an increased amount of 600 million yen from short term loans, and the main itemization for expenses was the payment amount of 282 million for dividends.

(3) Explanation regarding the future forecast information such as consolidated business forecast

No revision has been made from the consolidated business forecast published on August 10, 2018.

The result and business circumstances during the consolidated cumulative period of the first quarter, was roughly as expected. The second half of the fiscal year, it will be expected last minute demand for new car sales' transportation before consumption tax raise and accompanying used car transportation. To meet the demand, the preparation cost increased in the first half, it is expected that this fiscal year profit has tendency to move to the second half of the fiscal year.

Summarized quarter consolidated statements and the main notes

 Summarized quarterly consolidated statement of financial position

	End of the previous consolidated accounting year (June 30, 2018)	End of the consolidated accounting period of the first quarter (September 30, 2018)
Assets		
Liquid assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	5,273	3,949
Operating receivables and other credits	11,160	11,224
Inventory assets	512	847
Other financial assets	131	58
Other liquid assets	670	702
Total liquid assets	17,748	16,781
Illiquid assets		
Tangible fixed assets	10,827	11,067
Goodwill and intangible assets	2,865	2,883
Investment property	3,511	3,477
Investment accounting processed with equity method	964	953
Other financial assets	1,943	1,856
Other illiquid assets	122	124
Deferred tax assets	307	352
Total illiquid assets	20,542	20,715
Total assets	38,290	37,497

		(Units: million yen)
	End of the previous consolidated accounting year (June 30, 2018)	End of the consolidated accounting period of the first quarter (September 30, 2018)
Liabilities and Equity		
Liabilities		
Liquid liabilities		
Trade liability and other payable	6,436	6,674
Loans	702	1,255
Other financial liabilities	723	709
Unpaid corporate income tax, etc.	1,296	404
Other liquid liabilities	2,530	2,387
Total liquid liabilities	11,687	11,430
Illiquid liabilities		
Loans	262	230
Other financial liabilities	1,849	1,815
Debts related to retirement benefits	1,838	1,689
Other illiquid liabilities	313	338
Deferred tax liabilities	219	197
Total illiquid liabilities	4,483	4,271
Total liabilities	16,170	15,702
Equity		
Capital	3,390	3,390
Capital surplus	3,305	3,320
Treasury stock	∆687	∆687
Other component of funds	416	325
Earned surplus	15,682	15,436
Total equity belonging to the owners of the parent company	22,108	21,785
Non-controlling interest	11	9
Total Equity	22,119	21,795
Total liabilities and equity	38,290	37,497

(2) Summarized quarter consolidated profit and loss statement

		(Units: million yen)
	Consolidated cumulative period for the previous first quarter (from July 1, 2017 to September 30, 2017)	Consolidated cumulative period of this first quarter (from July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)
Sales revenue	19,348	20,939
Cost of sales	∆16,172	∆18,537
Profit on sales	3,175	2,401
Selling costs and administrative costs	∆2,091	∆2,277
Other earnings	61	239
Other expenses	∆11	∆12
Operating profit	1,133	351
Financial profit	16	2
Financial expenses	∆19	∆13
Investment gain / loss through equity method	1	4
Earnings before tax	1,131	344
Corporate income tax expenses	∆472	∆323
Profits of the quarter	658	21
Attribution of the profits of the quarter:		
Owners of the parent company	659	23
Non-controlling interest	۵۵	∆1
Profits of the quarter	658	21
Profits of the quarter for each share		
Basic profits of the quarter of each share (yen)	39.72	1.39
Profits of the quarter for each share after dilution (yen)	39.69	1.38

(3) Summarized quarter consolidated statement of comprehensive income

(3) Summarized quarter consolidated stateme		(Units: million yen)
	Consolidated cumulative period for the previous first quarter (from July 1, 2017 to September 30, 2017)	Consolidated cumulative period of this first quarter (from July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)
Profits of the quarter	658	21
Other comprehensive income		
Items not transferring over to net income and loss		
Remeasurement of defined benefit system	0	32
Financial assets measured by fair value through other comprehensive income	_	۵76
Total of the items not transferring over to net income and loss	0	∆44
Items which may be transferred over to net income and loss		
Fluctuation of fair value of the assets which can be sold	40	_
Other comprehensive income equity of affiliated company accounted for by the equity method	10	۵14
Total of the items which may be transferred over to net income and loss	50	∆14
Other comprehensive income after tax deduction	51	۵59
Comprehensive income of the quarter	710	۵37
Attribution of the comprehensive income of the quarter:		
Owners of the parent company	711	∆36
Non-controlling interest	∆0	∆1
Comprehensive income of the quarter	710	∆37

(4) Summarized quarter consolidated statement of changes in equity Consolidated accounting period of the previous first quarter (from July 1, 2017 to September 30, 2017) (Units: million yen)

(Units:	million	ven
	Units.	11 million	y C 1 1

			Equi	ty attributing t	o the owners	of the paren	t company				
				(Other compon	ents of fund	s		Tabal a suite		
	Capital	Capital surplus	Treasury stock	Conversion difference of business activities overseas	Fluctuation of fair value of financial assets which can be sold	Remeasu rement of defined benefit system	Total other components of funds	Earned surplus	Total equity attributing to the owners of the parent company	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
Balance on July 1, 2017	3,390	3,271	∆687	∆81	364	-	283	14,403	20,661	11	20,672
Profits of the quarter							-	659	659	∆0	658
Other comprehensive income				10	40	0	51		51		51
Comprehensive income of the quarter	-	-	-	10	40	0	51	659	711	۵۵	710
Dividends of the surplus							-	∆609	∆609		∆609
Share-based payment transactions, etc.		14					-		14		14
Transactions with Non- controlling interest, etc.		∆1					-		∆1	1	-
Transfer from other capital component to earned surplus						∆0	∆0	0	-		-
Total of transactions, etc., with the owners	-	12	-	-	-	۵۵	۵۵	∆609	∆597	1	∆595
Balance on September 30, 2017	3,390	3,284	∆687	∆70	404	-	334	14,453	20,774	13	20,787

Consolidated accounting period of the this first quarter (from July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018) (Units: million yen)

	Equity attributing to the owners of the parent company											
					-	omponents o						
	Capital	Capital surplus	Treasury stock	Conversion difference of business activities overseas	Fluctuation of fair value of financial assets which can be sold	Financial assets measured by fair value through other comprehe nsive profits	Remeasu rement of defined benefit system	Total other components of funds	Earned surplus	Total equity attributing to the owners of the parent company	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
Balance on July 1, 2018	3,390	3,305	∆687	∆47	464	-	-	416	15,682	22,108	11	22,119
Cumulative effect amount due to change of accounting method					∆464	464		-	∆18	∆18		∆18
Carrying amount with the change in accounting method reflected	3,390	3,305	∆687	∆47	-	464	-	416	15,664	22,089	11	22,101
Profits of the quarter								-	23	23	riangle 1	21
Other comprehensive income				∆14		∆76	32	∆59		∆59		∆59
Comprehensive income of the quarter	-	-	-	∆14	-	∆76	32	∆59	23	∆36	$\bigtriangleup 1$	∆37
Dividends of surplus								-	∆282	∆282		∆282
Share-based payment transactions, etc.		14						-		14		14
Transfer from other capital component to earned surplus							∆32	∆32	32	-		-
Total transactions, etc. with the owners	-	14	-	-	-	-	∆32	∆32	∆250	∆268	-	∆268
Balance on September 30, 2018	3,390	3,320	∆687	∆62	-	387	-	325	15,436	21,785	9	21,795

(5) Summarized quarter consolidated cash flow statements

(Units: million yen)

	Consolidated cumulative period for the previous first	Consolidated cumulative period of this first quarter
	quarter (from July 1, 2017 to September 30, 2017)	(from July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)
Cash flow through operating activities		
Profits of the quarter	658	21
Depreciation and amortization costs	300	420
Interest earned and dividend	∆6	∆5
Interest expense	15	13
Investment gain / loss through equity method	∆1	∆4
Corporate income tax expenses	472	323
Increase / decrease of operating receivables $(\Delta \text{ is an increase})$	121	∆25
Increase / decrease of inventory assets (Δ is an increase)	∆197	∆335
Increase / decrease of trade liability (Δ is a decrease)	80	168
Increase / decrease of debt related to retirement benefits (\triangle is a decrease)	∆57	∆96
Other	∆222	∆252
Subtotal	1,163	227
Amount of interest and dividend received	6	5
Interest payment amount	∆15	۵13
Payment amount of corporate income tax	∆820	∆1,230
Cash flow through operating activities	335	∆1,010
Cash flow through investment activities		
Expenses through acquisition of tangible fixed assets and investment properties	∆401	∆387
Income through the sales of tangible fixed assets and investment properties	5	0
Expense through acquisition of intangible assets	∆79	۵77
Expense through loans	∆2	∆1
Income through collection of loans	13	4
Expense through transfer of business	∆697	-
Other	∆13	55
Cash flow through investment activities	∆1,175	∆405

	Consolidated cumulative period for the previous first quarter (from July 1, 2017 to September 30, 2017)	Consolidated cumulative period of this first quarter (from July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)
Cash flow financial activities		
Net increase or decrease of short-term loans (\triangle is a decrease)	300	600
Expense through repayment of long-term loans	∆236	∆78
Payment of finance lease debts	∆150	∆146
Payment amount of dividend	∆609	∆282
Cash flow through financial activities	∆696	92
Increase / decrease of cash and cash equivalents $(\triangle$ is a decrease)	∆1,537	∆1,324
Carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents	8,101	5,273
Balance of cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter	6,564	3,949

(6) Notes related to summarized quarter consolidated financial statements (Notes regarding the premise of a going concern) There are no applicable matters.

(Changes in company policies)

The important company policies applicable to this consolidated quarterly financial statement summary will be the same company policies applicable to the consolidated financial statements of the previous consolidated accounting year excluding the below.

Standard a	and interpretation guide	Summary
IFRS No. 9	Financial products	Revisions regarding recognition and measurement of financial assets / financial debts, depletion of financial assets, accounting standards for generic hedge
IFRS No. 15	Profits generated from contracts with clients	Revisions of accounting process regarding profit recognition

Our group has applied the following standards starting this first quarter of the consolidated accounting period.

(Application of IFRS No. 9 "financial products")

Our group has applied IFRS No. 9 "financial products" (hereinafter referred to as "IFRS No. 9") starting the first quarter of this consolidated accounting period. At our group, retrospective restatement for the previous consolidated accounting year as a transitional measure is not conducted using IAS No.39 financial products; we have implemented a method which recognizes the cumulative effects due to the application of this standard on the first application date.

At our group, the classification of financial assets has been changed based on the facts and status existing on the first application date due to the application of IFRS No. 9.

Our group has classified non-derivative financial assets as financial assets measured at fair value through financial assets, profit or loss or other comprehensive income measured with amortized cost. Also, non-derivative financial debts are classified as financial debts measured by amortized cost.

All financial assets are classified as financial assets measured by amortized cost if they satisfy the below requirements.

• Are held in a business model for the purpose of holding financial assets to recover contractual cash flows Cash flows which are only payment of interest on principal and principal balances, generated on the designated

day based on the contract requirements of the financial asset. Financial assets aside from the financial assets measured by amortized cost are classified as financial assets measured by fair value. Equity instruments measured by fair value are under the irrevocable option in which the fluctuation after the fair value is displayed in other comprehensive income and are classified as equity instruments measured by fair value through other comprehensive income, excluding equity instruments held through the purpose of selling which must be measured by fair value through net profit / loss.

Also, in IFRS No. 9, the depletion of financial assets will change from "generation of loss model" to "forecasted credit loss model" of IAS No. 39 "Financial products: recognition and measurement". Our group conducts an evaluation at the end of the consolidated accounting period on whether the credit risk regarding the financial assets has increased significantly from the time of initial recognition; if the credit risk has not increased significantly from the time of initial recognition; if the credit risk has not increased significantly from the time of bad debts. On the other hand, if the credit risk has increased significantly from the amount equivalent to 12 months of forecast credit loss is recognized as the allowance for bad debts. On the other hand, if the credit risk has increased significantly from the time of initial recognized as the allowance for bad debts. However, the allowance for bad debts for operating receivables not containing major financial factors is always recognized as the amount equivalent to the forecasted credit loss for the time of initial recognition. The forecasted credit loss is estimated through a method which reflects the changes in credit information, past due information of credit, etc.

Due to the application of this standard, compared to the case in which the prior accounting standard is applied, the operating receivables and other credit have decreased 21 million yen, deferred tax asset has increased 3 million yen, and the earned surplus has decreased 18 million yen at the beginning of the first quarter of this consolidated accounting period on the summary of the consolidated quarterly statement of financial position. (Application of IFRS No. 15 "Profit generated from contracts with clients")

Our group has applied IFRS No. 15 "Profits generated from contracts with clients" (published in May of 2014) and "Clarification of IFRS No. 15" (published in April of 2016) (hereinafter collectively referred to as "IFRS No. 15") starting the first quarter of this consolidated accounting period. Accompanying the application of IFRS No. 15, profits are recognized based on the 5-step approach indicated below.

Step 1: Identify contracts with clients

Step 2: Identify the performance obligation of the contract

Step 3: Calculate the transaction amount

Step 4: Distribute the transaction price to the performance obligation in the contract

Step 5: Recognize the profits when a business satisfies the performance obligation

The profits provided from the main duties of our group are calculated from the transportation of automobiles in automobile related businesses, temporary employee placement in human resource business, cargo handling in general cargo business, and transportation of general consumer goods. In the case it is defined in the contract that the performance obligation is to be satisfied at one point through delivery of products, goods in custody, etc., the profits are recognized when the task is complete and the products and goods in custody, etc. are delivered. In the case in which provision of services is required throughout a certain period of time, profits are recognized in consideration.

Also, there are no major effects on our group's business results or financial status through the application of these standards.

(Segment information)

The segment information of our group is as follows.

Consolidated cumulative period of the previous first quarter (from July 1, 2017 to September 30, 2017)

					(01	its: million yen)
	Automobile related businesses	Human resource businesses	General cargo businesses	Total	Adjustment amount (note)	Total amount on the summarized quarter consolidate financial statements
Sales revenue						
Sales revenue from external customers	13,916	4,045	1,386	19,348	_	19,348
Sales revenue between segments	17	216	100	334	∆334	—
Total	13,933	4,261	1,487	19,682	∆334	19,348
Segment revenue (operating profit)	1,213	138	253	1,604	∆471	1,133

(Note) The △471 million yen adjustment amount in the segment profits includes the company cost △471 million yen and 0 million yen of transaction elimination between segments. The company cost is an expense related to management division of our company not belonging to the reporting segment.

Consolidated cumulative period of this first quarter (from July 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)

					(U	nits: million yen)
	Automobile related businesses	Human resource businesses	General cargo businesses	Total	Adjustment amount (note)	Total amount on the summarized quarter consolidate financial statements
Sales revenue						
Sales revenue from external customers	14,986	4,579	1,373	20,939	_	20,939
Sales revenue between segments	8	225	98	331	∆331	—
Total	14,994	4,804	1,472	21,270	∆331	20,939
Segment revenue (operating profit)	580	155	173	910	∆558	351

(Note) The △558 million yen adjustment amount in the segment profits includes the company cost △558 million yen and 0 million yen of transaction elimination between segments. The company cost is an expense related to management division of our company not belonging to the reporting segment.